

THE ROLE OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN THE AUTHORSHIP OF SCIENTIFIC ARTICLES IN DENTISTRY: ETHICAL APPROACHES FOR RESPONSIBLE USE

EL ROL DE LA INTELIGENCIA ARTIFICIAL EN LA AUTORÍA DE ARTÍCULOS CIENTÍFICOS EN ODONTOLOGÍA: ENFOQUES ÉTICOS PARA UN USO RESPONSABLE

Luis Ernesto Arriola-Guillén¹ * 
luchoarriola@gmail.com

A central challenge in contemporary dentistry is determining how to ethically and responsibly integrate artificial intelligence tools, such as ChatGPT, DeepSeek, and Google Gemini, into scientific article writing, review, and development, while ensuring that these technologies do not compromise researchers' originality or fundamental responsibilities (1-4). The coming years will be critical for establishing clear boundaries. Although AI tools can support specific aspects of research, they should not be used to generate research ideas or to author scientific articles. These issues require us to clarify the distinct roles of researchers and establish effective strategies to safeguard the originality of our studies (5).

Technology cannot replace human expertise. It lacks the common sense, clinical judgment, and emotional intelligence needed to interpret the diverse research topics in dentistry and its specialties.

Article received: 15/09/2025
Peer reviewed
Article accepted: 29/10/2025
Article published: 30/01/2026

*** Corresponding author:**
Luis Ernesto Arriola Guillén
Universidad Científica del Sur
Antigua Panamericana Sur Km 19
luchoarriola@gmail.com



©El autor, 2026. Publicado por la
Universidad Científica del Sur (Lima, Perú)

Rather than rejecting or fearing technological advancements, researchers should acknowledge their essential role in contemporary research and employ them responsibly to refine scientific communication. These tools can improve writing quality and enhance reader comprehension, particularly given the predominance of English in scientific discourse. Nevertheless, we must avoid becoming conduits for technological plagiarism.

Likewise, specific applications are designed to replace aspects of peer review, yet human judgment remains indispensable due to the unique clinical insights required in each specialty. While these tools can assist by checking for similarity and providing checklists to support reviewers, they serve to enhance the peer review process rather than replace the critical role of the reviewer.

In conclusion, dental researchers should embrace technology and apply it ethically, consistently prioritizing clinical judgment and practical experience as the most valuable components of the research process.

Cite as: Arriola-Guillén LE. The role of artificial intelligence in the authorship of scientific articles in dentistry: Ethical approaches for responsible use. Rev Cient Odontol (Lima). 2026;14(1):e269.
doi: 10.21142/2523-2754-1401-2026-269

¹ DDS, PhD. La Maestra Community Health Centers 4171. San Diego, CA., United States of America.

REFERENCES

1. Tiwari A, Kumar A, Jain S, Dhull KS, Sajjanar A, Puthenkandathil R, Paiwal K, Singh R. Implications of ChatGPT in Public Health Dentistry: A Systematic Review. *Cureus*. 2023 Jun 13;15(6):e40367. doi: [10.7759/cureus.40367](https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.40367).
2. Bencze B, Sokolowski A, Lee JH, Hermann P, Hegedüs T, Kozuma W, Ikumi R, Payer M, Salgado-Peralvo AO, Végh D. Comparing Manual and ChatGPT Deep Research on Systematic Search and Selection in the PubMed Database on the Topic of Dental Implantology. *Int J Dent*. 2025 Oct 13;2025:2677641. doi: [10.1155/ijod/2677641](https://doi.org/10.1155/ijod/2677641).
3. Alpay S, Darafarin Y, Dagdelen B, Al-Shammari SMM, Buyukbayram IK. Comparison of ChatGPT-4o and expert evaluation in endodontic education: a cross-sectional pilot study. *BMC Med Educ*. 2025 Dec 1. doi: [10.1186/s12909-025-08358-2](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-025-08358-2).
4. Eggmann F, Hildebrand H, Bornstein MM. Who reviewed this? Toward responsible integration of large language models for peer review of scientific articles in dental medicine. *Swiss Dent J*. 2025 Sep 23;135(3):1-15. doi: [10.61872/sdj-2025-03-01](https://doi.org/10.61872/sdj-2025-03-01).
5. Felemban D, Jazzar A, Mair Y, Alsharif M, Alsharif A, Kassim S. Evaluating the accuracy of CHATGPT models in answering multiple-choice questions on oral and maxillofacial pathologies and oral radiology. *Digit Health*. 2025 Jul 8;11:20552076251355847. doi: [10.1177/20552076251355847](https://doi.org/10.1177/20552076251355847).